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**Gabon** Jun 03 2021 This paper provides background material to the IMF staff report for the 1995 Article IV Consultation with Gabon. It provides an overview of Gabon's economic and financial performance since independence, highlighting the five distinct phases and the economic strategies pursued by the authorities. The paper presents an overview of developments in the oil sector, and analyzes the structure of the balance of payments. The paper also reviews the public enterprise sector and its financial performance.

*Trends in Indonesia, II* Apr 20 2020

**OECD Tax Policy Studies No. 7f - OECD Fiscal Design Survey Background Paper: Lithuania** Oct 27 2020 In accordance with decisions made by the FDI, the OECD has initiated surveys on fiscal decentralisation for the purpose of providing international comparisons on the design of fiscal systems across levels of government. The FDI is a joint initiative ...

**Using desalination technologies for water treatment** Oct 15 2019

**Background Paper on National Voluntary Services and Service Organizations** Mar 20 2020

**The Implications of Cost-effectiveness Analysis of Medical Technology : Background Paper #2** Jul 16 2022

**Bhutan** Dec 17 2019 This paper describes economic development in Bhutan during 1990s. It highlights that since the 1980s, considerable importance has been placed on developing resource-based industries—spearheaded by large government hydropower, forestry, and mining projects—financed mainly with concessional foreign assistance. Consistent with the country's development philosophy, exploitation of forests has been carefully controlled owing to concerns about the impact on the environment. This paper also examines the financial and sectoral policies and related developments in Bhutan.

*The Interaction of Monetary and Macroprudential Policies - Background Paper* Feb 28 2021 This paper provides background material to support the Board paper on the interaction of monetary and

macroprudential policies. It analyzes the scope for and evidence on interactions between monetary and macroprudential policies. It first reviews a recent conceptual literature on interactive effects that arise when both macroprudential and monetary policy are employed. It goes on to explore the "side effects" of monetary policy on financial stability and their implications for macroprudential policy. It finally addresses the strength of possible effects of macroprudential policies on output and price stability, and draws out implications for the conduct of monetary policy.

Background Paper on Health and Medical Care Apr 13 2022

**Global Impact and Challenges of Unconventional Monetary Policies - Background Paper** Aug 17 2022  
This paper provides case studies of 13 of the largest non-UMP countries. The case studies begin with an overview of recent macro-economic developments as well as capital flow patterns during the crisis up to the first U.S. tapering announcement in May 2013. Country experiences with capital inflows are judged along five dimensions: (i) the size of capital inflows, (ii) policies used to manage inflows, (iii) external stability, measured by exchange rate overvaluation and current account deficits relative to fundamentals,<sup>2</sup> (iv) asset price and credit market reactions, and (v) financial sector stability. Case studies mostly draw on published IMF Staff Reports for each country, as well as

the 2013 Pilot External Stability Report (IMF 2013d).

**2021 Comprehensive Surveillance Review—  
Background Paper on Traction** Sep 18 2022 This paper presents traction as a multidimensional concept and discusses a comprehensive and complementary set of approaches to attempt to measure it based on the Fund's value added to policy dialogue and formulation and public debate in member countries.

**The Implications of Cost-effectiveness Analysis of Medical Technology : Background Paper #2** Dec 29 2020

Teaching Futures May 22 2020 Teaching Futures highlights opportunities for future efforts to build an effective, sustainable, supported, and high-status teacher workforce that can deliver a world class education system. It presents a conceptual framework of national teacher supply and demand, developed in partnership with Deloitte Access Economics, which identifies the various elements and critical influences in the teacher labour market. The report explores issues across five key focus areas: improved understanding of supply and demand; addressing priority needs; supporting teachers and the teaching profession; identifying and developing educators of the future, and building data and evidence. [Publisher summary, ed]

*Trends in Thailand* Jul 24 2020

**Background Paper** Nov 15 2019

*Britain in Close-up* Jan 10 2022 A study of a

range of aspects of contemporary Britain, including government and politics, society and culture, education and religion. In examining the changes which the nation is undergoing, it offers a vision of Britain's future in the 21st century. Exer.

*Resources in Education* Jul 04 2021

2021 Financial Sector Assessment Program

Review-Background Paper On Quantitative Analysis

Mar 12 2022 This paper reviews quantitative tools of financial stability assessments under the Financial Sector Assessment Program (FSAP). A key focus of FSAPs is on methodologies to gauge risks on a system-wide level and propose mitigating measures. Therefore, the paper concentrates on the main elements of the FSAP's macroprudential stress testing framework: (i) the interaction among solvency, liquidity, and contagion risks in the banking sector, (ii) the assessment of the health of nonbank financial institutions (NBFIs), their interactions with banks and their impact on financial markets, (iii) the assessment of the health of nonfinancial sectors and their links to the financial sector, and (iv) macroprudential policy analysis. The paper also reviews recent improvements in microprudential bank solvency stress testing—an important foundation for the macroprudential stress testing framework—and discusses new tools for emerging risks (climate change, fintech, and cyber).

**Background Papers** Jun 22 2020

*Guinea* Apr 01 2021 This Background Paper on

Guinea highlights that Guinea's relatively strong macroeconomic performance during 1987-94 allowed for an annual increase in real per capita GDP of 1 percent. On the basis of national account estimates, the growth of value added in the primary sector averaged about 3.7 percent annually during 1986-92 before accelerating to some 5 percent during 1993-94. The buoyancy in the primary sector reflected mainly a strong response of agriculture to economic liberalization and large investments in the agricultural sector.

Background Paper Dec 09 2021

### **2021 Financial Sector Assessment Program**

**Review-Background Paper On Traction** Oct 19 2022 A key criterion for judging the success of the Financial Sector Assessment Program (FSAP) is the extent to which the program has enhanced the IMF's engagement with policymakers and influenced country policies. This reflects the fact that achieving one of the program's key objectives—reducing the frequency and severity of financial crises—rests on its ability to encourage policy action by country authorities, either directly or through other bilateral and multilateral activities. The "traction" of FSAPs thus reflects the degree to which the program is seen as useful by the authorities and the effect it has in shaping the domestic policy agenda. And the impact that the FSAP may have on wider domestic and international audiences.

**Background Paper - National Commission on**

**Employment and Unemployment Statistics** Feb 23  
2023

**2021 Comprehensive Surveillance Review—  
Background Paper on Scenario Planning** Jun 15 2022

The scenario planning exercises help to draw out the surveillance priorities and stress-test the robustness of those priorities to uncertainties in the decade ahead. To inform the two priorities on confronting risks and uncertainties and mitigating spillovers, the scenarios illustrate how different shocks and alternative policy approaches carry their own risks and can have both positive and negative spillovers. The scenarios also illustrate some of the complex economic and non-economic factors that feed into the priority on economic sustainability and demonstrate how resource constraints and changing economic structures underpin the need for a unified policy approach.

Enhancing Financial Sector Surveillance in Low-Income Countries - Background Paper Sep 25 2020

This note provides an overview of the literature on the challenges posed by shallow financial systems for macroeconomic policy implementation. Countries with shallow markets are more likely to choose fixed exchange rates, less likely to use indirect measures as instruments of monetary policy, and to implement effective counter-cyclical fiscal policies. But causation appears to work in both directions, as policy stances can themselves affect financial development. Drawing on recent FSAP reports, the note also shows that



shallow financial markets tend to increase foreign exchange, liquidity management, and concentration risks, posing risks for financial stability

### **Key Aspects of Macroprudential Policy -**

**Background Paper** Dec 21 2022 The countercyclical capital buffer (CCB) was proposed by the Basel committee to increase the resilience of the banking sector to negative shocks. The interactions between banking sector losses and the real economy highlight the importance of building a capital buffer in periods when systemic risks are rising. Basel III introduces a framework for a time-varying capital buffer on top of the minimum capital requirement and another time-invariant buffer (the conservation buffer). The CCB aims to make banks more resilient against imbalances in credit markets and thereby enhance medium-term prospects of the economy—in good times when system-wide risks are growing, the regulators could impose the CCB which would help the banks to withstand losses in bad times.

Employment and Unemployment Statistics for Nonmetropolitan Areas May 02 2021

**2021 Financial Sector Assessment Program Review –Background Paper On Scope** Jan 22 2023 This background paper reviews the development of the scope of financial stability assessments under the FSAP since the 2014 FSAP Review. The paper summarizes past experiences of such adaptation and observed trends with respect to the coverage

of specific topics and then discusses possible directions to adjust the scope of future FSAPs over the next five years given the likely changes in the financial stability landscape. The paper also discusses collaboration with the World Bank as it pertains to the scope of financial stability assessments. It does not examine issues such as analytical approaches, participation, and resources, which are covered elsewhere in the FSAP Review.

**Background Paper on Population Trends, Social and Economic Implications** Feb 11 2022

**The Information Content of Premanufacture Notices** Feb 17 2020

**Labor Supply and Social Welfare Benefits in the United States** Aug 25 2020

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